

Input: Values $(x_i, y_i)_{i=0}^{n-1}$, errors $(\sigma_{xi}, \sigma_{yi})_{i=0}^{n-1}$, correlations $|r| \leq 1$ between the errors, initial approximation for a_1 , tolerance ε

for $i = 0$ **to** $n - 1$ **do**

$$w_{xi} = 1/\sigma_{xi}^2;$$

$$w_{yi} = 1/\sigma_{yi}^2;$$

end

while (| difference between consecutive a_1 | $> \varepsilon$) **do**

for $i = 0$ **to** $n - 1$ **do**

$$W_i = w_{xi}w_{yi} / [w_{xi} + a_1^2w_{yi} - 2a_1r\sqrt{w_{xi}w_{yi}}];$$

end

$$\bar{x} = \sum_i W_i x_i / \sum_i W_i;$$

$$\bar{y} = \sum_i W_i y_i / \sum_i W_i;$$

for $i = 0$ **to** $n - 1$ **do**

$$u_i = x_i - \bar{x};$$

$$v_i = y_i - \bar{y};$$

$$\beta_i = W_i [u_i/w_{yi} + a_1 v_i/w_{xi} - (a_1 u_i + v_i)r/\sqrt{w_{xi}w_{yi}}];$$

end

$$a_1 = \sum_i W_i \beta_i v_i / \sum_i W_i \beta_i u_i; \quad // \text{ new estimate for } a_1$$

end

$$a_0 = \bar{y} - a_1 \bar{x};$$

for $i = 0$ **to** $n - 1$ **do**

$$\xi_i = \bar{x} + \beta_i;$$

end

$$\bar{\xi} = \sum_i W_i \xi_i / \sum_i W_i;$$

for $i = 0$ **to** $n - 1$ **do**

$$\eta_i = \xi_i - \bar{\xi};$$

end

$$\sigma^2(a_1) = 1/\sum_i W_i \eta_i^2;$$

$$\sigma^2(a_0) = 1/\sum_i W_i + \bar{\xi}^2 \sigma^2(a_1);$$

Output: $a_0, a_1, \sigma(a_0), \sigma(a_1)$